

## GNFAC Avalanche Forecast for Sun Dec 22, 2019

Good Morning. This is Alex Marienthal with the Gallatin National Forest Avalanche Forecast on Sunday, December 22<sup>nd</sup> at 7:00 a.m. Today's forecast is sponsored by [Gallatin County Search and Rescue](#) and [Knoff Group Real Estate](#). This forecast does not apply to operating ski areas.

### Mountain Weather

Yesterday through last night wind was strong to extreme out of the southwest. Average speeds were 20-40 mph with gusts to 75 mph in Hyalite and 83 mph at Big Sky. This morning wind is south-southwest at 15-25 mph with gusts of 30-45 mph. There is no new snow and temperatures are high 20s to mid-30s F. Today temperatures will remain seasonably warm in the high 20s to high 30s F and strong southwest wind will continue at 25-45 mph. The next chance for snow is late Tuesday.

### Snowpack and Avalanche Discussion



Madison Range   Southern Gallatin   Lionhead Range   Island Park

The mountains near Big Sky and West Yellowstone have a poor snowpack structure that contains buried surface hoar and weak, sugary snow on the ground. These buried weak layers make large avalanches possible to trigger. Yesterday skiers found these weak layers produced unstable test scores in Beehive ([photo](#)). On Thursday Ian went to Taylor Fork where he found improving stability, but the poor snowpack structure exists and makes it possible to trigger a large avalanche, despite less obvious signs of instability ([video](#)). Only ride steep slopes after careful terrain and snowpack assessment. Avoid complex terrain where an avalanche can have high consequences, and be extra cautious of heavily wind loaded slopes. Today human triggered avalanches are possible and danger is [MODERATE](#).



Cooke City

In the mountains near Cooke City there is a weak layer of sugary snow in the middle of the snowpack that makes large avalanches possible to trigger ([photo](#)). Yesterday skiers south of Cooke City saw a recent natural avalanche that broke deep on this weak layer on a heavily wind loaded, northeast facing slope ([photo](#)). I found this poor snowpack structure on southerly aspects a couple days ago ([video](#)), but found a strong snowpack on northerly aspects. Before you leave home, look at recent photos, videos and avalanche activity on the [Cooke City regional page](#) to see types of terrain to avoid. In the field, dig to assess the snow structure and stability on slopes similar to those you intend to ride. Avoid slopes where you find or suspect buried weak layers. Today large human triggered avalanches are possible and danger is [MODERATE](#).



Bridger Range   Northern Gallatin

Yesterday in the northern Bridger Range and northern Gallatin Range riders triggered avalanches 3-5 feet deep on heavily wind loaded slopes ([photo](#), [photo](#)). Extreme southwest winds yesterday loaded specific slopes and caused avalanches to break on weak layers deep in the snowpack. Near Bozeman the snowpack has become generally stable without new snow for the past six days, and buried weak layers have shown minimal signs of instability, but yesterday's avalanches are evidence that southwest winds pushed specific slopes to break. Strong southwest wind is expected to continue today, and I do not trust heavily wind-loaded slopes where deeper avalanches can be triggered on buried weak layers ([Saddle Peak video](#)). Avalanche danger is [MODERATE](#) on wind loaded slopes and [LOW](#) on non-wind loaded slopes.

## **Upcoming Avalanche Education and Events**

Our education calendar is full of awareness lectures and field courses. Check it out and plan to attend one or two: [Events and Education Calendar](#).

### **BOZEMAN**

15 & 16 January, **Introduction to Avalanche w/ Field Course**, Evenings of January 15 & 16 plus one field day either January 18, 19 or 25. Snowmobile specific field day offered January 25. [More info and Register Here](#).

### **COOKE CITY**

Every Friday and Saturday, **Snowpack Update and Rescue Training**. Friday, 6:30-7:30 p.m. at the Soda Butte Lodge. Saturday anytime between 10-2 @ Round Lake.

### **WEST YELLOWSTONE**

January 4, **1-hr Avalanche Awareness**, 7-8 p.m. at West Yellowstone Holiday Inn.